

# The rulebook $\beta_{AE}$

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## 1 IR2 rules

$\beta_{IR2-M01}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must have at least one rulebook	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E)$ $\wedge \exists \beta \in S_\beta$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-M02}$	Every rulebook must be uniquely identified	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E)$ $\wedge (\forall \beta \in S_\beta (fid(\beta) = c \rightarrow \exists!c \in \mathcal{R}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$

Table 1: IR2 rulebook-related mandatory rules

$\beta_{IR2-M10}$	A participant is an actor that has a given name (for a natural person) or an organisation name (for an organisation)	$\forall(X)$ $(Actor(X)$ $\wedge$ $(\exists A \in S_{attn} (Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = X))$ $\wedge$ $((Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = givenName)$ $\wedge (Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) \neq \emptyset))$ $\vee ((Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = orgName)$ $\wedge (Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) \neq \emptyset))$ $\rightarrow Participant(X))$
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Table 2: IR2 participant-related mandatory rule

$\beta_{IR2-D01A-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one endorser	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{EnDo}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-D01B-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one enforcer	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{EnFo}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(X))$
$\beta_{IR2-D02-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one authentic source	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{AS}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-D03-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one accreditation body	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{AB}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-D04-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one conformity assessment body	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{CAB}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$

Table 3: IR2 enabler plane-related discretionary rules

$\beta_{IR2-D05-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one evidence service provider	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E)$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{EvSP}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-D06-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one claim status service provider	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E)$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{CsSP}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-D07-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one trustworthiness monitor	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E)$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{TwsMo}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$

Table 4: IR2 trustworthiness provision plane-related discretionary rules

$\beta_{IR2-D08-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one functional service provider	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = fid(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{FuSP}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$
$\beta_{IR2-D09-AE}$	A trustworthy ecosystem must contain at least one functional service consumer	$\forall(E)$ $(Eco(E))$ $\wedge (\exists A \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = fid(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = R_{FuSC}))$ $\rightarrow TwsEco(E))$

Table 5: IR2 functional plane-related discretionary rules

## 2 IR3 rules

$\beta_{IR3-M01}$	A participant is an actor that is uniquely identified	$\forall(X)$ $(Actor(X))$ $\wedge (\forall A \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = X$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = c)$ $\rightarrow \exists!c \in \mathcal{P})$ $\rightarrow Participant(X))$ Alternatively $\forall(X)$ $(Actor(X))$ $\wedge (\exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $((A_1 \neq A_2)$ $\wedge (Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = X$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier)$ $\wedge (Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = X$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = eIdentifier)$ $\rightarrow (Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2)))$ $\rightarrow Participant(X))$
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Table 6: IR3 linked and unique identity mandatory rule

$\beta_{IR3-D11-AE}$	A participant's identity must be self-attested	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{a_{id}}(A) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A)$
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Table 7: IR3 linked and unique identity discretionary rule/self

$\beta_{IR3-D21-AE}$	For all participants there must at least one identity attestation that is not self-attested	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A) = eIdentifier$ $\rightarrow \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A) \neq \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A))$
$\beta_{IR3-D22-AE}$	The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP})$
$\beta_{IR3-D23-AE}$	The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3, \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo})$

Table 8: IR3 linked and unique identity discretionary rules

$\beta_{IR3-D24-AE}$	<p>The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor</li> <li>• who confirms that the identifying attributes exist in corroborative evidence and the binding between an applicant and an identity was checked using one factor prior enrolment (ISO/IEC 29003:2018 Level 2)</li> </ul>	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_4) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_5) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_5) = ISO-IEC-TS-29003:2018:Level2)$
$\beta_{IR3-D25-AE}$	<p>The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor</li> <li>• who confirms that the identifying attributes exist in corroborative evidence and the binding between an applicant and an identity was checked using one factor prior enrolment (ISO/IEC 29003:2018 Level 3)</li> </ul>	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_4) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_5) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_5) = ISO-IEC-TS-29003:2018:Level3)$

Table 9: IR3 linked and unique identity discretionary rules



$\beta_{IR3-D31-AE}$	<p>The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider who is legally attested in that role</p>	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3 \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_1) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_2) = REvSP$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_3) = legalQual$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_3) = uri)$
$\beta_{IR3-D32-AE}$	<p>The identity of every participant</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor, and</li> <li>• the evidence service provider and the trustworthiness monitor are legally attested in their respective roles</li> </ul>	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5 \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_1) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_2) = REvSP$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_4) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_4) = legalQual$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_4) = uri$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_5) = \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_5) = legalQual$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_5) = uri)$

Table 10: IR3 linked and unique identity discretionary rules

$\beta_{IR3-D33-AE}$	<p>The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor</li> <li>• who confirms that the identifying attributes exist in corroborative evidence and the binding between an applicant and an identity was checked using one factor prior enrolment (ISO/IEC 29003:2018 Level 2),</li> </ul> <p>and there must be legal attestation for the evidence service provider and trustworthiness monitor in their respective roles.</p>	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5, A_6 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_4) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_4) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_4) = ISO-IEC-TS-29003:2018:Level2$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_5) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_5) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_5) = uri$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_6) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_6) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_6) = uri)$
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Table 11: IR3 linked and unique identity discretionary rules

$\beta_{IR3-D34-AE}$	<p>The identity of every participant must be attested to by at least one evidence service provider</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor</li> <li>• who confirms that the identifying attributes exist in corroborative evidence and the binding between an applicant and an identity was checked using one factor prior enrolment (ISO/IEC 29003:2018 Level 3),</li> </ul> <p>and there must be legal attestation for the evidence service provider and trustworthiness monitor in their respective roles.</p>	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5, A_6 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = eIdentifier$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_4) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_4) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_4) = ISO-IEC-TS-29003:2018:Level3$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_5) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_5) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_5) = uri$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_6) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_6) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_6) = uri)$
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Table 12: IR3 linked and unique identity discretionary rules

### 3 IR4 rules

$\beta_{IR4-M01}$	A participant's base roles must be self-attested	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{abr}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1))$
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Table 13: IR4 Mandatory rule

$\beta_{IR4-D021-AE}$	For each role that participants have attestations for, there must be at least one role attestation that is not self-attested	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \neq \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_1)$
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Table 14: IR4 Discretionary rules/others

$\beta_{IR4-D022-AE}$	Should one want to rely on the services of an accreditation body that has an ISO/IEC 17011 [2] attestation then there must be such an accreditation body and its attestation must be provided by a member of the International Attestation Forum (IAF)	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{AB}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = ISO-IEC-17011:2017$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \in \{IAF-Memberlist\}$
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Table 15: IR4 Discretionary rules/AB

$\beta_{IR4-D023-AE}$	<p>Should one want to rely on a conformity assessment body that has an ISO/IEC 17065 [1] attestation for the assessment of evidence or claim status service providers then there must be a conformity assessment body that has such attestation issued by a member of the EA</p>	$\begin{aligned} &\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn} \\ &(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X)) \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{CAB} \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesConformTo \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = ISO-IEC-17065:2012 \\ &\wedge Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \in \{EA-Memberlist\} \end{aligned}$
$\beta_{IR4-D024-AE}$	<p>Should one want to rely on a conformity assessment body that has an ETSI EN 319 403 [4] attestation for the assessment of evidence or claim status service providers then there must be a conformity assessment body that has such attestation issued by a member of the EA</p>	$\begin{aligned} &\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn} \\ &(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X)) \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{CAB} \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesConformTo \\ &\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = EN319403 \\ &\wedge Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \in \{EA-Memberlist\} \end{aligned}$

Table 16: IR4 Discretionary rules/others/CAB

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$\beta_{IR4-D025-AE}$	Should one want to rely on the services of an evidence service provider that has an ISO/IEC 27001 [3] attestation then there must be such an evidence service provider and its attestation must be provided by a member of the EA	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = ISO-IEC-27001:2013$ $\wedge Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \in \{EA-Memberlist\}$
$\beta_{IR4-D026-AE}$	Should one want to rely on the services of an evidence service provider then there must be such an evidence service provider and it must be whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EvSP}$ $\rightarrow \exists A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_1) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{TwsMo})$

Table 17: IR4 Discretionary rules/others/CAB

$\beta_{IR4-D027A-AE}$	<p>Should one want to rely on the services of an evidence service provider that has an eIDAS TSP attestation</p> <p>then there must be such an evidence service provider and it must be listed in a European Trusted List by a trustworthiness monitor</p>	$\begin{aligned} & \exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3 \in S_{attn} \\ & (\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X) \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EvSP} \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = isRegisteredIn \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = eIDASTrustList \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}) \end{aligned}$
$\beta_{IR4-D027B-AE}$	<p>Should one want to rely on the services of an evidence service provider that has an eIDAS TSP attestation</p> <p>then there must be such an evidence service provider and it must demonstrate conformance to ETSI EN 319 403 [5]</p>	$\begin{aligned} & \exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3 \in S_{attn} \\ & (\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X) \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EvSP} \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesConformTo \\ & \wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = ETSI-EN-319-403) \end{aligned}$

Table 18: IR4 Discretionary rules/others/EvSP

$\beta_{IR4-D028-AE}$	Should one want to rely on the services of a claim status service provider that has an ISO/IEC 27001 [3] attestation then there must be such a claim status service provider and its attestation must be provided by a member of the EA	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{CsSP}$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesConformTo$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = ISO-IEC-27001:2013$ $\wedge Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_2) \text{ in } \{EA-Memberlist\}$
$\beta_{IR4-D029-AE}$	Should one want to rely on the services of a claim status service provider then there must be such a claim status service provider and it must be whose role has been attested to by a trustworthiness monitor	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{CsSP}$ $\rightarrow \exists A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_1) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{TwsMo})$
$\beta_{IR4-D030-AE}$	Should one want to rely on the services of an claim status service provider that has an eIDAS TSP attestation then there must be such an claim status service provider and it must be listed in a European Trusted List by a trustworthiness monitor	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X))$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{CsSP}$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = isRegisteredIn$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = eIDASTrustList$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = Attestation_{a_{id}}(A_2)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_3) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_3) = R_{TwsMo}$

Table 19: IR4 Discretionary rules/others/CsSP



$\beta_{IR4-D301A-AE}$	Participants in the role of endorser must have a legally qualified attestation	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EnDo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(PT)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$
$\beta_{IR4-D301B-AE}$	Participants in the role of enforcer must have a legally qualified attestation	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EnFo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$
$\beta_{IR4-D302-AE}$	Participants in the role of authentic source must have a legally qualified attestation	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{AS}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$
$\beta_{IR4-D303-AE}$	Participants in the role of accreditation body must have a legally qualified attestation	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{AB}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$

Table 20: IR4 Discretionary rules/legal qualifications

$\beta_{IR4-D304A-AE}$	Participants in the role of trustworthiness monitor must have a legally qualified attestation	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$
$\beta_{IR4-D304B-AE}$	Participants in the role of evidence service provider must have a legally qualified attestation	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EvSP}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = legalQual$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$
$\beta_{IR4-D305-AE}$	Participants in the role of an eIDAS trustworthiness monitor (Supervisory Body) must be registered in a European trusted list	$\forall X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = eI-$ $\mathit{DAS\_Supervisory\_Body}$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$

Table 21: IR4 Discretionary rules/legal qualifications

## 4 IR5 rules

$\beta_{IR5-D01-AE}$	There exists an endorser who discloses information of who takes on responsibility, accountability, and authority for implementing information security governance in a self-attested attestation	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EnDo}$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{a_{id}}(A_2) = \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesDisclose$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$
$\beta_{IR5-D02-AE}$	There exists a legally qualified endorser who discloses information of who takes on responsibility, accountability, and authority for implementing information security governance	$\exists X \in S_{PT} \exists A_1, A_2, A_3 \in S_{attn}$ $(\text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = fid(X))$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EnDo}$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_2)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_2) = doesDisclose$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_2) = uri$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{sub}}(A_3) = fid(X)$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{att}}(A_3) = legalQual$ $\wedge \text{Attestation}_{t_{val}}(A_3) = uri$

Table 22: IR5 governance disclosure discretionary rules

$\beta_{IR5-D11-AE}$	An endorser cannot be an enforcer	$\forall A_1 \in S_{attn} \forall X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EnDo}$ $\rightarrow \nexists A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EnFo}))$
$\beta_{IR5-D12-AE}$	An enforcer cannot be an endorser	$\forall A_1 \in S_{attn} \forall X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{EnFo}$ $\rightarrow \nexists A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EnDo}))$

Table 23: IR5 discretionary rules regarding mutual exclusion of endorser and enforcer

$\beta_{IR5-D21-AE}$	Helper rule that defines the separation of duties in the enabler plane	$S_{SOD_1} = \{R_{EnDo}, R_{EnFo}, R_{AB}, R_{CAB}\}$
$\beta_{IR5-D22-AE}$	If participant is in $S_{SOD_1}$ then only one role is allowed	$\forall A_1 \in S_{attn} \exists X \in S_{PT}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) \in S_{SOD_1}$ $\rightarrow \neg \exists A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(Attestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge Attestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) \in S_{SOD_1} )$

Table 24: IR5 discretionary rules regarding separation of duty for the enabler plane

$\beta_{IR5-D23-AE}$	Separation of duties for the trustworthiness monitor role	$\forall A_1 \in S_{attn} \forall X \in S_{PT}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_1) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_1) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_1) = R_{TwsMo}$ $\rightarrow \nexists A_2 \in S_{attn}$ $(\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{sub}}(A_2) = f_{id}(X)$ $\wedge \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{att}}(A_2) = roleTypeBase$ $\wedge (\mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{EvSP}$ $\vee \mathcal{A}ttestation_{t_{val}}(A_2) = R_{CsSP}))$
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Table 25: IR5 discretionary rule regarding separation of duty for the trustworthiness monitor role

## References

- [1] ISO. ISO/IEC 17065:2012(e) Conformity assessment - Requirements for bodies certifying products, processes and services. Technical report, International Organization for Standardization, Geneva, CH, 2012.
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- [4] Technical Committee Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI). *Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI) Trust Service Provider Conformity Assessment - Requirements for conformity assessment bodies assessing Trust Service Providers*. ETSI, 2015. TS 319 403.
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